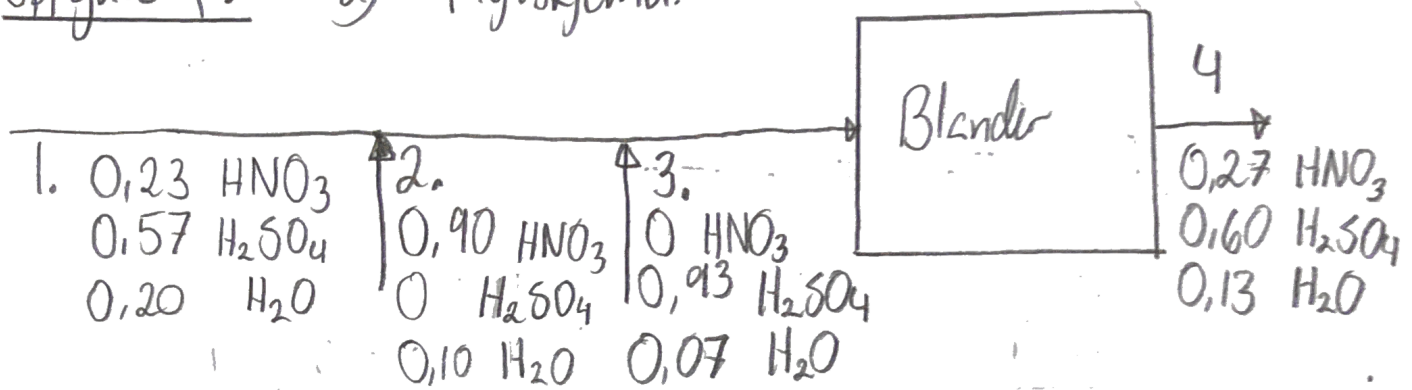


Pythonøving 1 - Prosesssteknikk

Oppgave 1: a) Flytskjema.



Likninger:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{I: } m_1 + m_2 + m_3 &= m_4 \\
 \text{II: } W_{\text{HNO}_3}^1 m_1 + W_{\text{HNO}_3}^2 m_2 + W_{\text{HNO}_3}^3 m_3 &= W_{\text{HNO}_3}^4 m_4 \\
 \text{III: } W_{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4}^1 m_1 + W_{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4}^3 m_3 &= W_{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4}^4 m_4 \\
 \text{IV: } W_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}^1 m_1 + W_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}^2 m_2 + W_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}^3 m_3 &= W_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}^4 m_4
 \end{aligned}$$

$W_{\text{HNO}_3}^3 = 0$
 Tilsvarende for H_2SO_4
 $W = \text{H}_2\text{O}$

Klassifisering av variabler:

Kjente:	Stoff	W^1	W^2	W^3	W^4
	HNO_3	0,23	0,90	0	0,27
	H_2SO_4	0,57	0	0,93	0,60
	H_2O	0,20	0,10	0,07	0,13

Ukjente

m_1
 m_2
 m_3
 m_4

(denne kan velges fritt. Vi er ute etter forholdstall) (egentlig ikke ukjent) velger $m_4 = 100$

3 ukjente 4 likninger, løser I, II og III

- b)
- Import scipy.optimize, skriv funksjon
 - Definer kjente variabler, $m_4 = 100$ (kg/s) (trenger ikke W^4)
 - Definer ukjente — " —
 - Sett opp likninger (ni omformet til $= 0$), legg i liste, returner liste
 - Definer 3 gjett (3 likninger) og legg i liste
 - Bruk scipy.optimize.root til å løse

c) $m_1 = 41,7$, $m_2 = 19,5$, $m_3 = 39,0$ (tilnærminger)

Oppgave 2

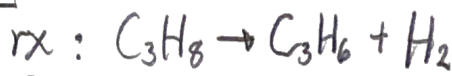
b)

$$\int_{T_0}^{T_1} c_p(T) dT = \int_{T_0}^{T_1} a + bT + cT^2 + dT^3$$
$$= \left[aT + \frac{bT^2}{2} + \frac{cT^3}{3} + \frac{dT^4}{4} \right]_{T_0}^{T_1}$$
$$\Rightarrow \bar{c}_p = \frac{a(T_1 - T_0) + \frac{b}{2}(T_1^2 - T_0^2) + \frac{c}{3}(T_1^3 - T_0^3) + \frac{d}{4}(T_1^4 - T_0^4)}{T_1 - T_0}$$

c) + d) Du får dette printet ut ved å kjøre koden, jeg la inn at den printet det ut.

Stoff	c_p (450K)	$\bar{c}_p$ (600-300K)
CO	29,58	29,66
H ₂	29,21	29,19
CH ₄	44,10	44,08
N ₂	29,41	29,49
CH ₃ OH	55,70	55,61

Oppgave 3:



$$X = 0,80$$

a)

$$\hat{n}_1 = 100 \text{ mol/s}$$

100% C_3H_8

Reaktor

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{n}_2 \\ \hat{n}_2^{C_3H_8} &= \hat{n}_1 \cdot (1-X) \\ \hat{n}_2^{C_3H_6} &= \hat{n}_1 \cdot X \\ \hat{n}_2^{H_2} &= \hat{n}_1 \cdot X\end{aligned}$$

Separator

$$\hat{n}_3: \begin{aligned}X_3^{C_3H_8} &= 0,01 \\ X_3^{C_3H_6} &= 0,90 \\ X_3^{H_2} &= 0,99\end{aligned}$$

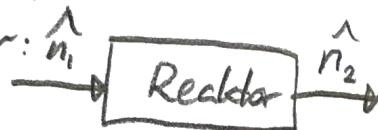
$$\hat{n}_4: \begin{aligned}X_4^{C_3H_8} &= 0,99 \\ X_4^{C_3H_6} &= 0,10 \\ X_4^{H_2} &= 0,01\end{aligned}$$

(X_4 utledet fra molbalanse)

b)

Reaktor

Systemgrenser:



endring i beholdning

inn-ut + dannet - forbr

Molbalanser:

$$n(C_3H_8) = \hat{n}_1 - 0,8\hat{n}_1 = 0,2\hat{n}_1$$

$$n(C_3H_6) = 0,8\hat{n}_1$$

$$n(H_2) = 0,8\hat{n}_1$$

molbalansene

c) $\hat{n}_2$: likninger

$$(1): \hat{n}_2^{C_3H_8} = \hat{n}_1 - \xi = (1-X)\hat{n}_1$$

$$(2): \hat{n}_2^{C_3H_6} = \xi = X\hat{n}_1$$

$$(3): \hat{n}_2^{H_2} = \xi = X\hat{n}_1$$

$$\xi = \hat{n}_1 \cdot X$$

d) Systemgrenser:



Likn, se b)
endring i beholdning
molbalanser

Molbalanser + likninger: $(\hat{n}_3^i + \hat{n}_4^i = \hat{n}_2^i), (\hat{n}_3^i = X_3^i \cdot \hat{n}_2^i)$

$$\hat{n}_3: \hat{n}_3^{C_3H_8} = \hat{n}_2^{C_3H_8} \cdot 0,01$$

$$\hat{n}_3^{C_3H_6} = \hat{n}_2^{C_3H_6} \cdot 0,90$$

$$\hat{n}_3^{H_2} = \hat{n}_2^{H_2} \cdot 0,99$$

$$\hat{n}_4: \hat{n}_4^{C_3H_8} = \hat{n}_2^{C_3H_8} - \hat{n}_3^{C_3H_8}$$

$$\hat{n}_4^{C_3H_6} = \hat{n}_2^{C_3H_6} - \hat{n}_3^{C_3H_6}$$

$$\hat{n}_4^{H_2} = \hat{n}_2^{H_2} - \hat{n}_3^{H_2}$$

f) $\hat{n}_3 = [0,2 \quad 72,0 \quad 79,2] \quad \hat{n}_4 = [19,8 \quad 80 \quad 0,8]$